Supply Chain Management at John Deere

Art Rowe

Project Manager, Supply Management Human Resources
Worldwide Supply Management
Deere & Company





John Deere Businesses



- Equipment Operations
 - Agricultural
 - Construction and Forestry
 - Commercial & Consumer
 - Power Systems: engines, transmissions
 - Parts: 300,000 service parts







John Deere Businesses

- Financial Services
 - Credit-financing and leasing
 - Health care: managed health care for 1,400 companies





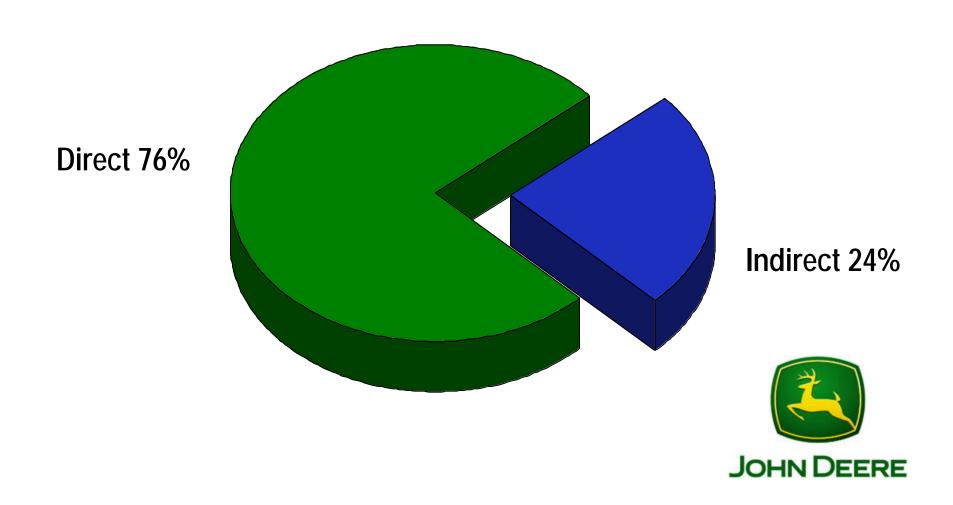


John Deere: Who We Are

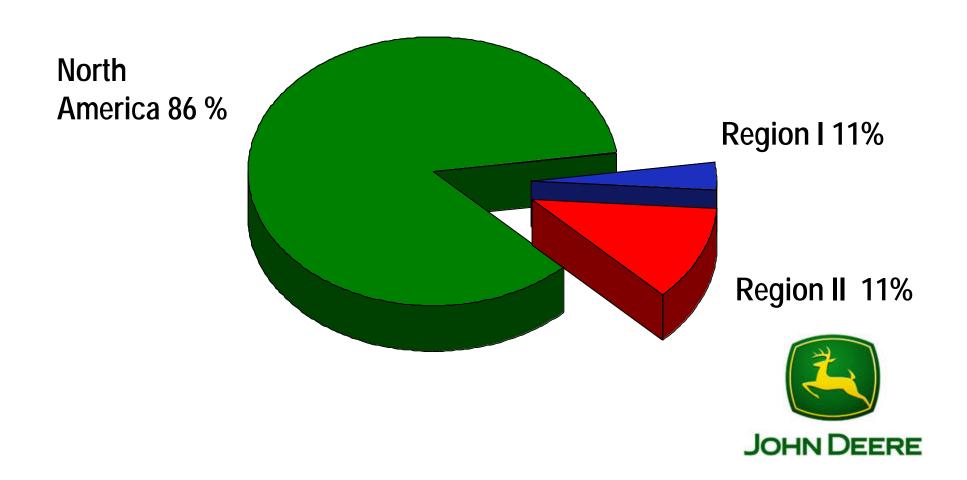
- 39,000 employees
- More than 14,000 active suppliers
 - \$7 billion in global purchases
 - 70% of manufacturing costs



Global Purchases \$7.1 Billion



Global Purchases \$7.1 Billion



Enterprise / Division Supply Management

Enterprise Supply Management

Bearings Paint Decals Springs
Tires & Wheels Plastic Resins
Batteries 1st & 2nd Tier Steel
Belts & Hoses Fasteners
Hydraulic Adapters

Indirect Strategic Sourcing Team

Temporary Staffing Janitorial Supplies
Filtration Fleet Mgmt. Travel
Desktop Computing Recruiting
MRO General Shop Energy Enterprise
Printed Material Coal Leadership

Enterprise Divisional Teams

Plastics Castings/Machining Hydraulics
Operator Stations Heat Transfer
Drive-line Power-train Weldments
Fabrications Electronics

Coordinated Leadership

Divisional Teams

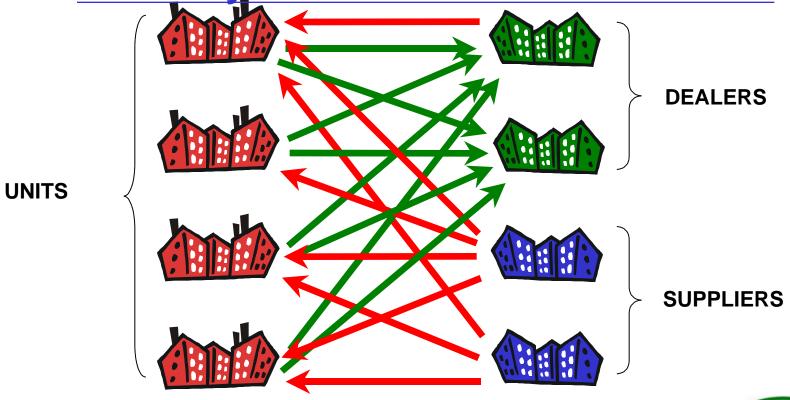
Engine Comp, Disc Blades, Fuel System, Mechanical Assy, Pistons, Turbo Chargers, Whole Goods, Chain, Undercarriage, Mower Blades Gas/Diesel Engines

Division/Unit Leadership



Logistics Network Analysis

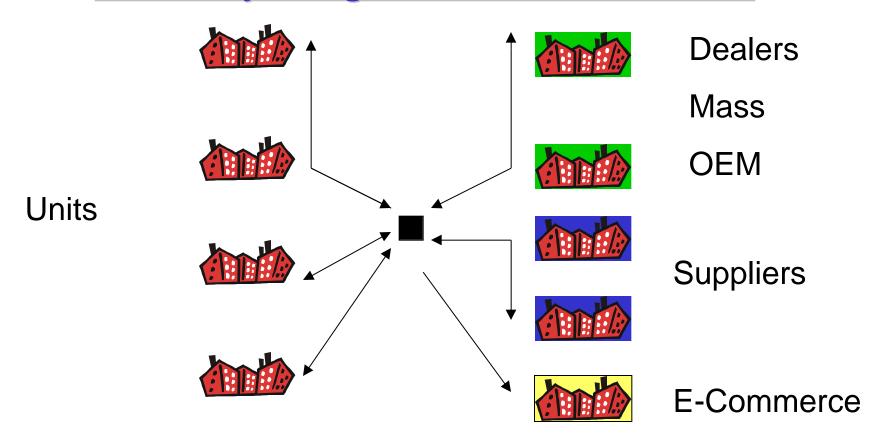
Summary - Previous / Current Situation





Logistics Network Analysis

Summary - Logistics Service Centers



Full integration of Inbound and Outbound to maximize leverage for cost efficiency and timed defined delivery

Enterprise / Division Supply Management

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Division/Unit Leadership



Supply Management Strategies

- Supply Chain Design
- Supply Chain Integration
- e-Business
- Workforce Excellence
- Innovation and Growth



Supply Chain Design Initiatives

- Strategic Sourcing
- Cost Management
- Supplier Development
- Achieving Excellence
- Logistics Network
- Supplier Diversity



Supply Chain Integration Initiatives

- Institutionalize Roadmap
- Technology and Product Delivery Process Integration
- Order Fulfillment Production Planning
- Order Fulfillment Customer Support / Logistics



Integration Roadmap

	All Teams	Phase	Advanced R&D	Product Plan	Concept Phase	Design & Verification	Transition Production	Continuous mprovement
	Activity	POP	Advanc	Produ	Concep	Design Verificat	Trans to Proc	Conti
2	Coordinate Supplier and Deere PDPs		х	х				
3	Review the Supplier Quality Manual (SQM) with Suppliers		X	X				
4	Deere and Supplier Share Strategic Plans		X	X				Х
5	Finite Element Analysis (FEA) to Verify Supplier Designs		X	X	Х			
6	Electronic Data Exchange		Х	X	Х	Х		
7	Confidentiality Agreement		X	X	X			Х
8	Exclusivity Agreement	3	X	X	Х			Х
9	Deere Design Team Person at the Supplier During Prototype Build		X		Х	Х		
10	Share Best Practices PDP & OFP		X	X	Х		X	Х
11	Supplier and Deere Co-Manage Project		X	X	х	Х	Х	
12	Supplier Development		X	X	х	Х	X	Х
13	Communication with Suppliers		Х	Х	X	Х	Х	Х

E-Business Initiatives

- Procurement / B2B
- Sourcing
- Technology and Product Delivery Process Integration
- Customer Support
- Order Fulfillment / GTTC
- Information Management and Communications



Workforce Excellence Initiatives

- Recruit the Best
- Global Training
- Grow Leadership Candidates
- Employee Performance Goals
- Career Development
- Employee Retention



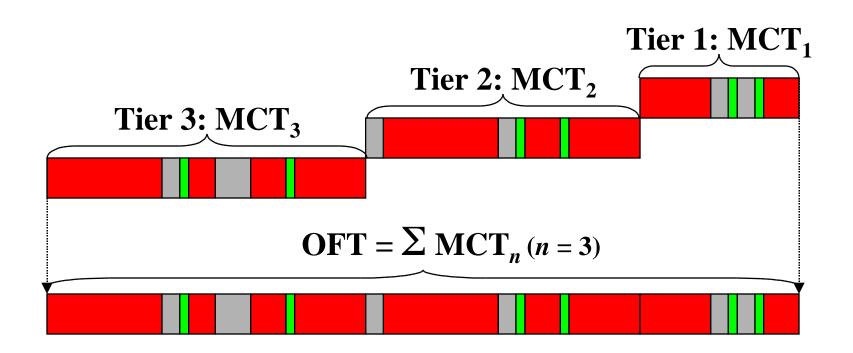
Innovation and Growth Initiatives

- Global Supplier Network
- Web Services
- Distance Learning
- Supply Chain Marketplace
- Mergers & Acquisitions



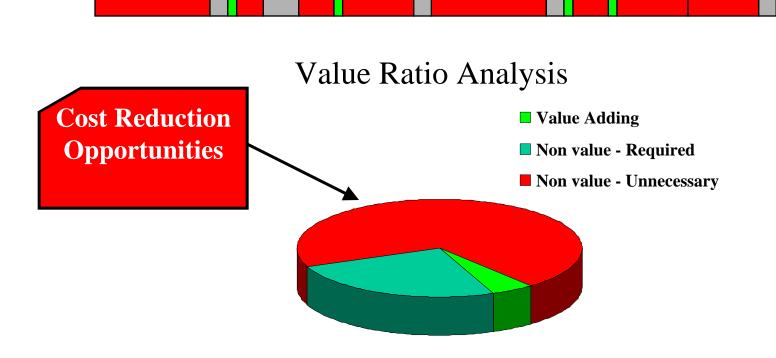
Order Fulfillment Time

Order Fulfillment Time (OFT) = $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} MCT$ for Tier n



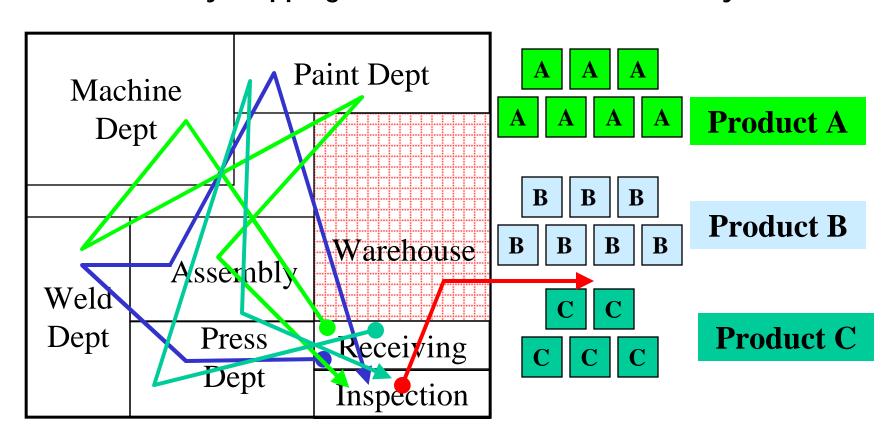
Manufacturing Cycle Time

Process Mapping:
Manufacturing Cycle Time



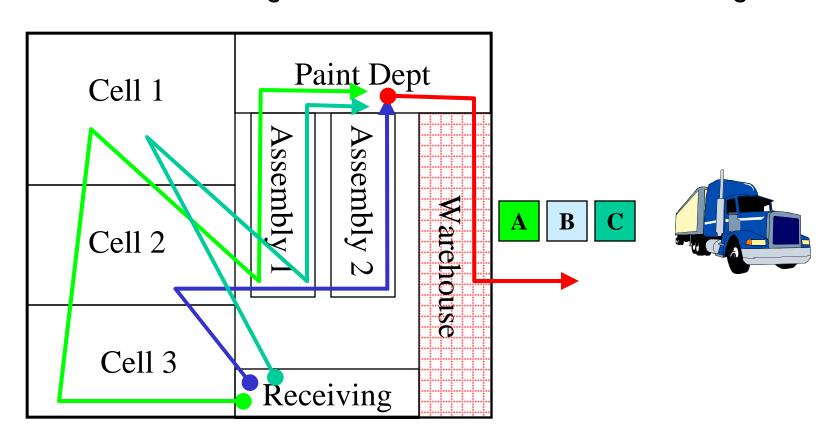
Supplier Operations

On-Time Delivery
Achieved by Shipping from Finished Goods Inventory



Supplier Operations

On Time Delivery
Achieved through Flexible/ Predictable Manufacturing



Results from Completed Projects

FAI Project Scorecard

STX/LT Wiring Harness Cell

Cycle Time (days): 32 to 2

Return On Investment:

- Man Days Invested -- 34
- Annual Price Reduction -- \$77K
- Price Reduction/Man Day -- \$2,279



Results from Completed Projects

Fargo, PA Project Scorecard

E.O.005 Wiring Harness Cell (complete)

Cycle Time (days): 17 to 3

Return On Investment:

- Man Days Invested -- 11
- Annual Price Reduction -- \$137K
- Price Reduction/Man Day -- \$12,495



Supplier Training



Supply Management Training



Supply Management MBA Program

- Joint program with Arizona State University
- 35 Participants in Initial Cohort
- Begin September 2000; Graduate May 2002 with a MBA in Supply Management





AE Key Concepts

- **▼** Strong supplier relationships
- ▼ Well-defined performance expectations
- ▼ Measured performance and feedback
- ▼ Support strategic sourcing



AE Performance Categories



- Quality
- Delivery
- Cost Management
- Technical Support
- Wavelength



JD CROP Key Concepts

John Deere Cost Reduction Opportunities Process

Engage, capture, and communicate supplier efforts in cost reduction



AE Performance Categories



- Quality
- Delivery
- Cost Management
- Technical Support
- Wavelength



Achieving Excellence



Fiscal Year to Date Summary Thursday, 09-Sep-1999 C7:47:14 CDT

Select a page	$\overline{}$
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Displays the Fiscal Year to Date summary for a supplier across all John Deere units.



Messages: Inquiry Successful 💌 🙎

Fiscal Year to Date Summary

Unit	Quality PPM	Delivery ⊇PM	% Delivery Conformance	Cost Index	Fercent Dollars Included	Receipt Dollars	Supplied Pieces	Quality NonCF Pieces	Receipt Pieces	De ivery NonCF Pieces
Total Enterprise	504	18,674	99%	98.8	88%	\$3,878,213	4,434,967	2,237	4,434,875	82,815
Total AG	n	23,870	98%	N/A	N/A	\$378,345	268,753	n	268,753	6,415
Cylinder Division (AE)	0	24,571	98%	N/A	N/A	\$238,056	96,291	0	96,291	2,366
<u>Harvester (AE)</u>	0	23,478	98%	N/A	N/A	\$140,289	172,462	0	172,462	4,049
Total CED	474	54,601	95%	99.1	88%	\$2,670,826	413,201	196	413,194	22,561
_Davenport (AE)	474	£4,601	95%	99.1	88%	\$2,670,826	413,201	196	413,194	22,561
Total DPSG	544	14,346	99%	98.1	87%	\$829,042	3,753,013	2,041	3,752,928	53,839
_Waterloo Engire (AE)	544	14,346	99%	98.1	87%	\$829,042	3,753,013	2,041	3,752,928	53,839

JD CROP



Supplier Summary Friday, 20-Aug-1999 08:07:41 CDT

Help

Select a page ...

Displays the JD Crop summary for a year.



Supplier Summary

Unit	Received	Carried Over	Approved	Declined	In Process	\$ In Process	\$ Submitted	\$ Approved	1999 Purchased Dollars*	% Submitted	% Approved
Davenport	0	0	0	0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,786,587	0.00	0.00
Harvester	21	0	8	0	13	\$791,376	\$1,167,728	\$376,920	\$4,025,733	29.01	9.36
Cylinder Division	1	0	1	0	0	\$0	\$279	\$279	\$173,029	0.16	0.16
Torreon Engine	0	0	0	0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$308	0.00	0.00
Waterloo	1	0	1	0	0	\$0	\$391,158	\$391,158	\$10,092,826	3.88	3.88
Waterloo Engine	1	0	0	0	1	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$0	\$1,600,000	0.16	0.00
Dubuque	2	0	2	0	0	\$0	\$427,812	\$427,812	\$4,286,174	9.98	9.98
Dubuque Engine	1	0	1	0	0	\$0	\$974	\$974	\$200,000	0.49	0.49
Welland	0	0	0	0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$999,926	0.00	0.00
Total	27	0	13	0	14	\$793,876	\$1,990,451	\$1,197,143	\$23,164,583	8.59	5.17

*Disclaimer: Values are based on annual forecasted dollars, they are subject to change.

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